Mariana Silva Varela - Expedition Magallanes

21 October - 10 December 2023

Swedish archives keep the skulls of three Selk'nam men, part of the indigenous population of Patagonia, southern South America. They were brought to Sweden by the polar explorer Otto Nordenskjöld after his trip there in the late years of the 19th century, while the ongoing extermination of the Selk'nam people took place through the violence of European ranchers.

The stories about the Swedes' visit to the Magallanes region and their involvement in the colonial developments are the starting point for a larger body of work by artist Mariana Silva Varela. In textile weaves in materials such as gold, linen and wool, the artist traces the early relations between Chile and Sweden. An interest in how arts and crafts techniques have moved between the continents through the ages influences her work, and during a residency stay at Art Lab Gnesta several new weaves have been produced. In collaboration with the artist Jakob Krajcik and his publishing house The Fire Editions, the weaves have been transferred to an artist booklet printed on the house's risograph.

On top of a double-woven, checkered woolen poncho, a black-and-white silent film recorded in 1910 by an Italian missionary in Patagonia is projected. Here, the brutal transformation of the landscape is documented, such as the rise of the wool industry where many of the surviving Selk'nam women were forced to work before their culture finally was eradicated, and the wild animals whose living conditions were just beginning to change. The memory of them is actualized through the artist's hands, where they appear as abstracted figures in the various weaves of the exhibition.

The exhibition conjures up a world of its own. It is certainly influenced by historical research, but perhaps above all composed of memory fragments and fantasies about a place that for a long time was only accessible to the artist through the stories of an older generation.

Caroline Malmström, curator

About the artist:

Mariana Silva Varela (born 1973) is educated in pedagogy, rhetoric and scientific theory at Södertörn University and has a higher textile education from Handarbetets Vänner School. With a background as a historian in History of Migration, she works artistically with textiles, staging and light in relation to anthropology and folklore.

Art Lab Gnesta

www.artlabgnesta.se

1. ARAUCARIA, 2023

49 x 200 cm Japanese gold, linen yarn, wool dyed with indigo & madder, silk.

2. **RAMON**, 2022

70x70 cm Wool.

3. TORRE DE LOS PAINES 1, 2023

35x 75 cm Wool, golden thread.

4. TORRE DE LOS PAINES 2, 2023

35x 65 cm Wool, golden thread.

5. CORDILLERA DARWIN, 2023

50x50 cm Cotton, indigo dyed wool, japanese gold. Produced at Art Lab Gnesta.

6. **JADE**, 2022

84 x 250 cm Japanese gold, wool, silk, double weave.

7. **PATAGONIA**, 202

130 x 310 cm Wool, indigo & madder dyed wool, double weave with pile rug.

8. ARAUCARIA TOPP, 2023

50x60 cm Linen, indigo dyed wool, japanese gold.

9. **XILIN**, 2023

50x50 cm Cotton, indigo dyed wool, japanese gold. Produced at Art Lab Gnesta. 10. **XUMANX**, 2023 60 x 130 cm Linen yarn, indigo dyed wool, japanese gold. Produced at Art Lab Gnesta.

11. **SPRINGHILL**, 2023

60 x 130 cm Linen yarn, indigo dyed wool, japanese gold. Produced at Art Lab Gnesta.

12. **XUA**, 2020

135 x 206 cm. Textile painting.

13. RESCUE BLANKET, 2020

85 x 150 cm Double weave and tapestry technique. Silk, wool, japanese gold.

14. **XUE**, 2020 135 x 206 cm Textile painting.



Curator: Caroline Malmström · Exhibition technicians: Erik Viklund & Rolf Schuurmans · Communication: Emanuel Hallklint · Executive director: Maline Casta · Pedagogue in Konstverkstan: Olle Halvars · Artistic leaders: Signe Johannessen & Caroline Malmström · Exhibition guides: Milo Rören & Rufus Kjellgren



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